# HOW (NOT) TO GIVE A PRESENTATION

Christoph U. Keller

### OUTLINE

- Good presentations
- Bad presentations
- Tips

#### GOOD PRESENTATIONS

- Enthusiastic, knowledgeable speaker
- Clear presentation in spoken word and slides
- Engages the audience and keeps in time

#### BAD PRESENTATIONS

- Speaker does not understand content
- Speaker reads from notes
- Speaker never looks at audience
- Speaker mumbles
- Incomprehensible, hard-to-read slides

### BAD SLIDES

- By writing in as small as possible a font you can to put a maximum of information onto a single slide.
- Cram as much as possible onto a single slide so that the knowledgeable members of the audience can read things that you do not have time to talk about.
- Write out complete sentences such that people can read your presentation like a book.

### SLIDES (A REALLY BAD EXAMPLE)

- By writing in as small as possible a font you can to put a maximum of information onto a single slide.
- Cram as much as possible onto a single slide so that the knowledgeable members of the audience can read things that you do not have time to talk about.
- Write out complete sentences such that people can read your presentation like a book.
- Fancy fonts make your presentation look different from all other presentations, which is what you want.
- And make use of lots of colors to drive your point home.

### Windows Live

Extending Windows experiences through Internet services

### People

Contacts
Presence
Location
Availability
Activity
Relationships

PC

Web

Mobile devices

Media Center

Media players & recorders

Game consoles

Devices

## Information

Search & Mapping
Portal
RSS Feed
Favorites
File Sharing
Spaces &
Weblogs

Windows Live

- User-centric
- Consistent look-and-feel
- Consistent APIs

Email
IM & VoIP
ile sharing
alth/Safety
nsume
media

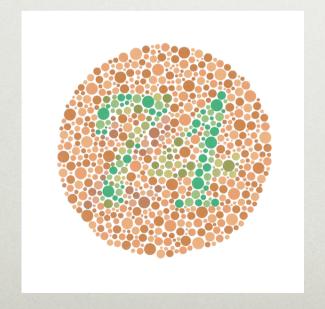
App. ns

#### **ANIMATIONS AND TRANSITIONS**

- PowerPoint and Keynote: many fancy animations
- Use them all in a single presentation ;-)
- Keep the audience awake
- Distract them from the content
- An image is worth a thousand words

### BAD GRAPHICS

- Do not explain any numbers
- Never label axes
- Use green and red to figure out who is color blind
- Add as many clip art figures as you can find



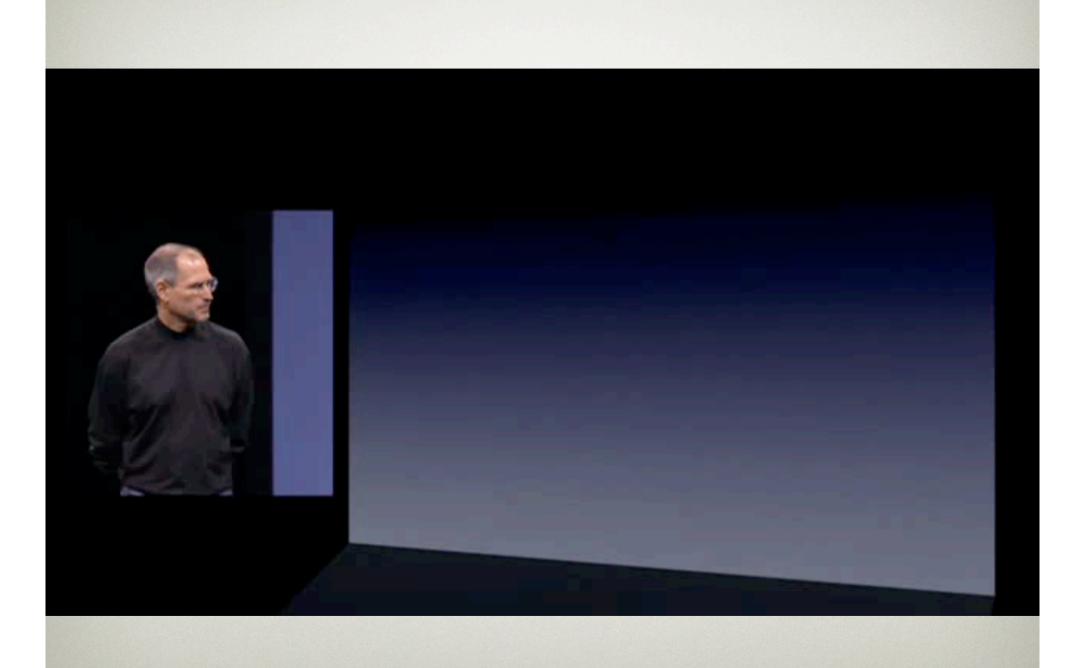




 $\cap$ 







### TIPS ON SPEAKING

- Exercise, practice speaking out loud
- Practice in front of people
- Speak loudly and/or into the microphone
- Modulate your tone while keeping the rythm
- Learn text by heart if necessary
- Do not read text on slides or any other document
- Stay within the allocated time

### TIPS ON SLIDES

- Slides and spoken word complement each other
- Minimize the number of words
- Use spellchecker
- Use graphics only when helpful
- Use large fonts (>= 20 points)
- Avoid fancy transitions
- Use templates (in PowerPoint, Keynote)
- End with slide driving home main points

### TIPS ON BODY LANGUAGE

- Dress adequately
- Avoid nervous motions
- Move, walk, use your hands
- Maintain eye contact with audience



### SUMMARY

- Know your subject
- Keep it simple
- Practice