# PROJECT MANAGEMENT FOR SCIENTISTS

#### INTRODUCTION TO THE COURSE

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## OUTLINE

- Course Content
- Web Page
- Mandatory Book and Lecture Copies
- Schedule and Requirements
- Exams and Grades
- Lecture Overview

# MY COURSE GOAL

Teach science Master and PhD students how to take scientific ideas from initial visions to successfully funded projects by applying basic project management approaches.

This course will help you to become a more successful scientist by adequately organizing scientific ideas and projects including your own Master's and PhD theses.

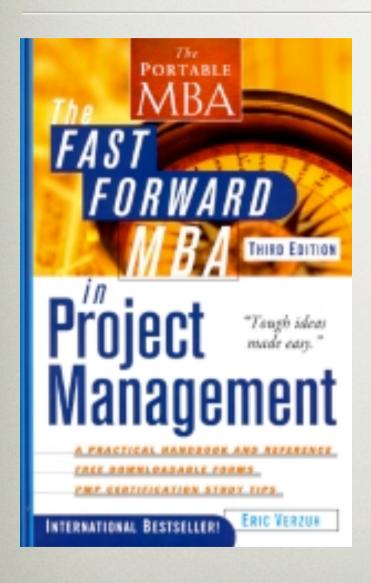
## PEOPLE

- Christoph Keller, UU, Prof. of Experimental Astrophysics
- Helena Becher, PhD student, Experimental Astrophysics
- Guest lectures by:
  - Karen Galindo, Grant Writer
  - Roland Stark, NWO
  - Pieter Thijssen, UU, Project Controller
  - Wilfried Boland, UL, NOVA Executive Director

## COMMUNICATION

- Blackboard
  - Students sign up themselves
  - Everybody else provide solis-ID and will be signed up on Blackboard only
- Email: C.U.Keller@uu.nl, H.M.Becher@uu.nl
- Course web page: www.astro.uu.nl/~keller/Teaching/PMSci 2009/

#### BOOK



- The Fast Forward MBA in Project Management, Third Edition
- By Eric Verzuh
- Published by John Wiley and Sons Ltd
- Available at bookstores, bol.com
- Selected chapters, reference
- Lectures, exercises available online

# COURSE SCHEDULE

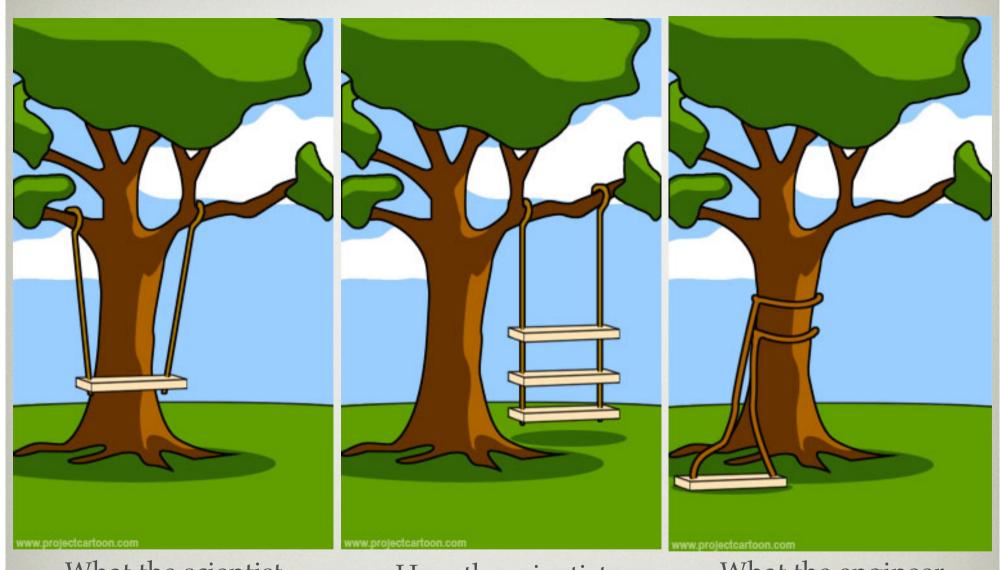
Day	Time	Room	Type
Monday	15:15-17:00	BBL 412	Exercises
Tuesday	09:00-10:45	BBL 768	Lecture
Tuesday	11:00-12:45	BBL 412	Exercises
Thursday	13:15-15:00	BBL 768	Lecture
Thursday	15:15-17:00	BBL 412	Exercises

# COURSE REQUIREMENTS

- Exercises are integral part of course (some are more important than others for PhD students)
- Computer and paper exercises
- Home work and some exercises have to be submitted by deadline
- Submitted work will be checked and/or discussed
- Exercise solutions will not be made available in writing or online

## **EXAMS AND GRADES**

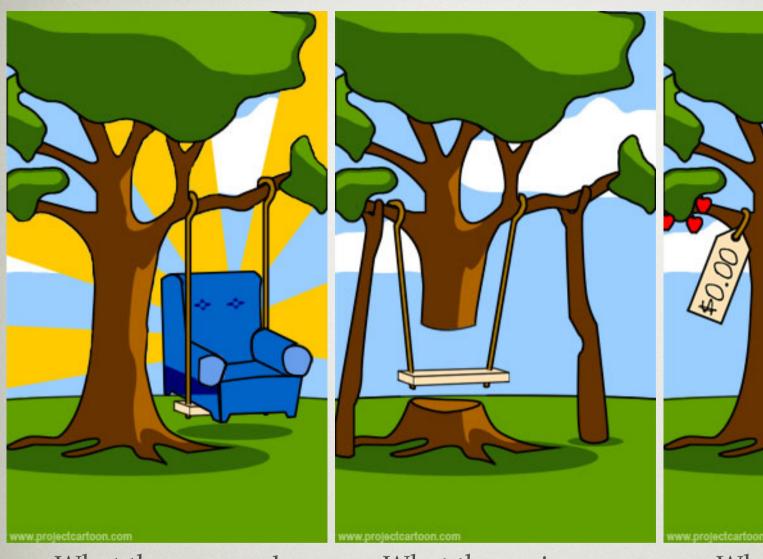
- Relevant documents for open-book exam
  - Lectures, corresponding parts of book
  - Exercises and home work
- Written exam after course, oral exams after that
- Grade composition
  - 20% home work
  - 20% exerciseses
  - 60% exam



What the scientist needed

How the scientist described it to another scientist

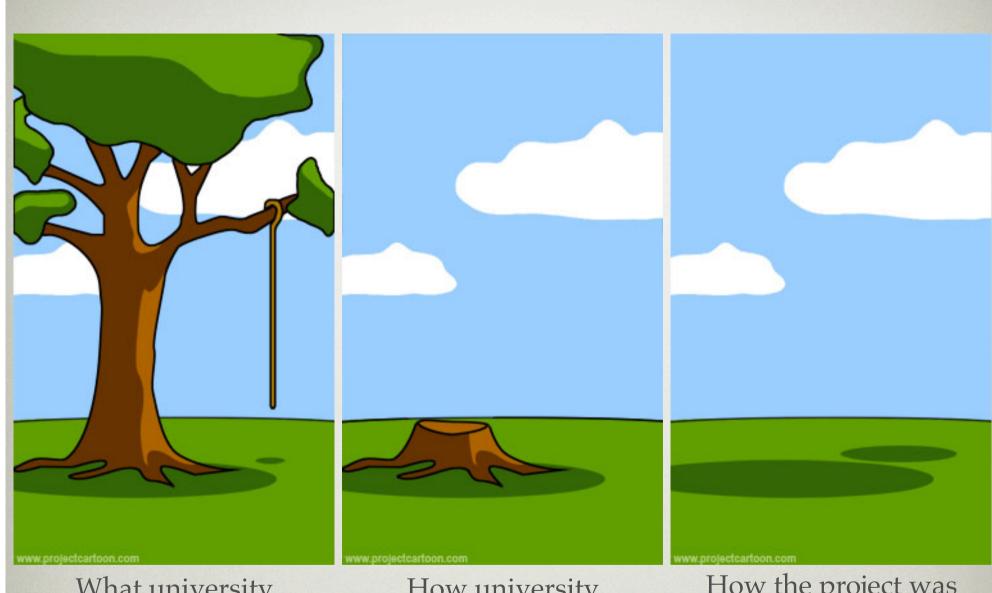
What the engineer thought that the scientist described



What the proposal promised

What the reviewer understood

What the funding agency was hoping for



What university management was hoping for

How university management supported it

How the project was documented

#### www.projectcartoon.com/cartoon/39966



When it was delivered



What the scientist really wanted

# SCIENTIFIC PROJECTS

- Projects vs. operations
- Cost Schedule Performance
- Project Lifecycle
- Commissioning and operations
- Lessons learned
- Project selection
- Just enough project management
- Examples of own projects

#### SCIENTIFIC VISION AND STRATEGY

- Visions, Strategy, and Tactics
- Scientific Visions
- Vision requirements
- Strategic thinking and planning
- Strategic Analysis (SWOT)
- Strategic Goals (SMART)

# PROJECT DEFINITION

- Stakeholders
- Science requirements
- Project team
- Project rules
- Statement of work
- Responsibilities and authorities

# SCIENTIFIC REQUIREMENTS

- Defining the science scope
- Requirements vs design limitations
- Prioritization
- Top-level requirements

# PROPOSAL PLANNING AND ORGANIZATION

- Proposal itself is a project
- Science
- Technical
- Management

# WORK BREAKDOWN STRUCTURE

- The whole is more than the sum of its parts
- Top-down approach
- Bottom-up approach

# COST AND SCHEDULE ESTIMATES

- Historical data
- Top-down estimates
- Bottom-up estimates

## PROPOSAL WRITING

- Match between call for proposal and scientific idea
- Follow the proposal guidelines
- Affirmative language use

# TEAM FORMATION AND HIRING

- team formation
- Skill granularity
- Writing CV and applying for a job
- Hiring and interviewing

# PROJECT ORGANIZATION AND CONTROL

- Resource allocation
- Change management
- Decision forming processes
- Measuring progress
- Balancing
- International consortia organization etc.

# ACCOUNTING AND COST CONTROL

- Basic accounting
- Cost analysis and control
- Contracts and contract management

# SCHEDULE AND TIME MANAGEMENT

- Schedule analysis
- Task dependences
- Critical path analysis
- Own time management

# RISK MANAGEMENT

- Risk takers and worriers
- Risk analysis
- Risk mitigation
- Risk management
- Contingencies

# PROJECT MANAGEMENT TOOLS

- Spreadsheets
- Open Proj
- Microsoft Project

# COMMUNICATION

- How to delegate/command
- Effective communication
- Meeting organization
- Documentation/project library/whitebook
- Reporting

# TYPICAL PROJECT PROBLEMS

- Problem solving
- Conflict management
- Authority responsibility mismatch
- Personnel issues
- Politics
- Scope creep